**Vowels**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| a | aa | ai | au | e | o | i | ii |
| a | aa | ai | e | au | o | i | ii |
| [a] | [aː] | [ai] | [e] | [au] | [o] | [i] | [iː] |
| ia | iu | u | uu | ua | ui | ‘ |  |
| ya | yu | u | uu | wa | wi | ‘ |  |
| [ja] | [ju] | [u] | [uː] | [wa] | [wi] | [ʔ] |  |

**Consonant-Vowel combinations (with b)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ba | baa | bai | be | bau | bo | bi | bii |
| ba | baa | bai | be | bau | bo | bi | bii |
| bia | biu | bu | buu | bua | bui | b |  |
| bya | byu | bu | buu | bwa | bwi | b |  |

**Consonants (final forms)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| b | ch | d | dh | f | g | h | j |
| b | ch | d | dh | f | g | h | j |
| [b] | [ʧ] | [d] | [ð] | [f] | [ɡ] | [h] | [ʤ] |
| k | l | m | n | q | r | s | sh |
| k | l | m | n | q | r | s | sh |
| [k] | [l] | [m] | [n] | [q] | [r] | [s] | [ʃ] |
| t | th | v | y | z |  |  |  |
| t | th | v | y | z |  |  |  |
| [t] | [θ] | [v] | [j] | [z] |  |  |  |

**A Selection of Conjunct Consonants**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| bs | bsh | chq | chr | cht | chth | chv | dr |
| bs | bsh | chq | chr | cht | chth | chv | dr |
| dv | dz | dhr | dhv | dhz | ft | gl | hch |
| dv | dz | dhr | dhv | dhz | ft | gl | hch |
| hq | hr | hs | hsh | ht | hth | hv | jd |
| hq | hr | hs | hsh | ht | hth | hv | jd |
| jdh | jr | jv | kl | ks | ksh | lch | lh |
| jdh | jr | jv | kl | ks | ksh | lch | lh |
| lj | lq | lr | ls | lsh | lt | lv | lz |
| lj | lq | lr | ls | lsh | lt | lv | lz |

**Numerals**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 8 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| 9 | 10 | 20 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 |
| 9 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 |
| 80 | 90 | 100 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 80 | 90 | 100 |  |  |  |  |  |

**Punctuation**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| . | ? | ! | , | ; | “ | .. |  |
| . | ? | ! | , | ;/: | “ | final . |  |

**Sample text**

onii so jaha. jahi vizdhik ruzam. jahi uzzulich anzaadhabit vashtha. qiraashii ua jahayi. sahaathiiho aahathanii vannat isathanii. sish isthaha, vannat heshyaaha uuthigii gifha. isthaha jahi chem, unaaraha so biin nat. atmaarii ne hissait..